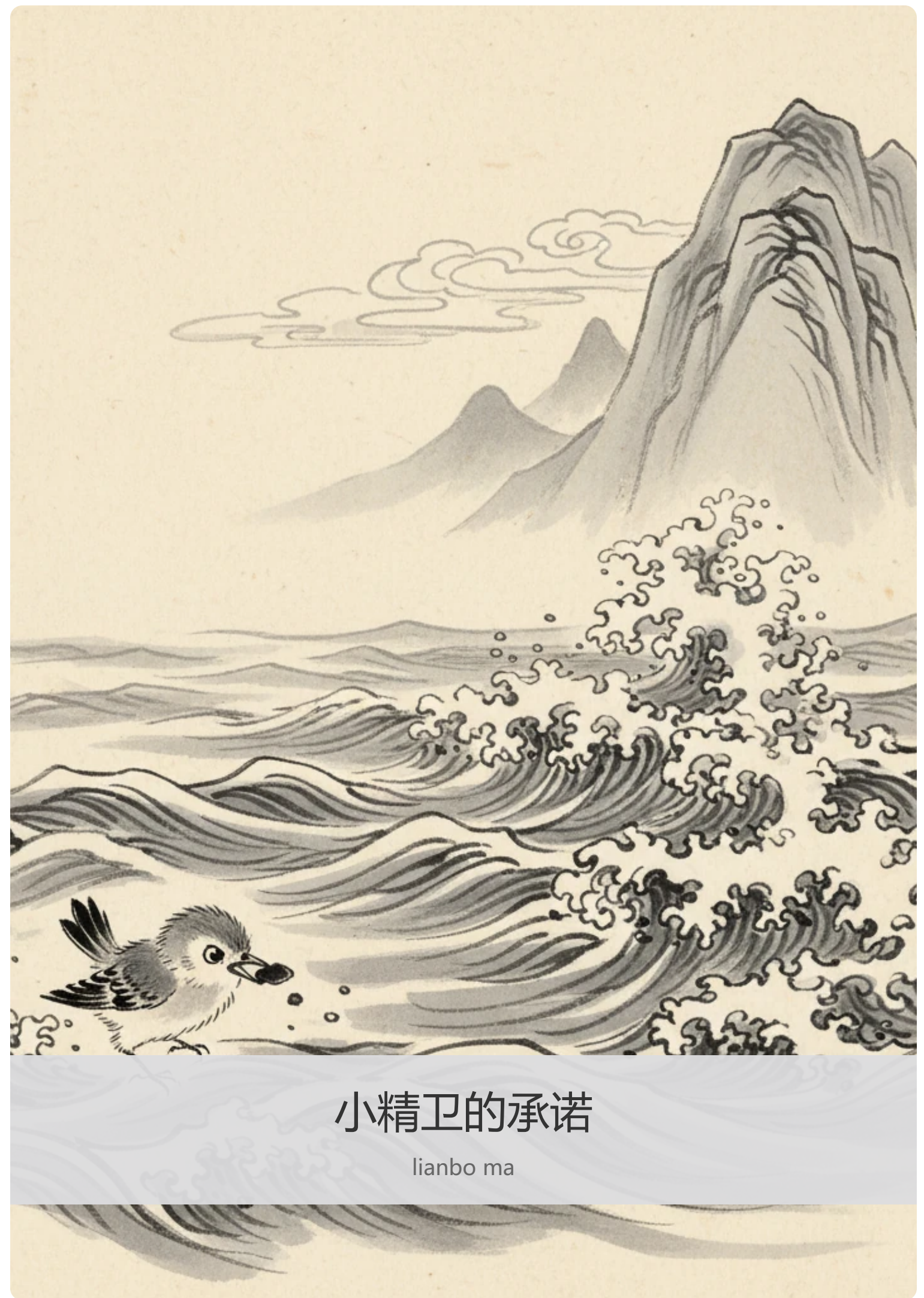




小精卫的承诺

lianbo ma







